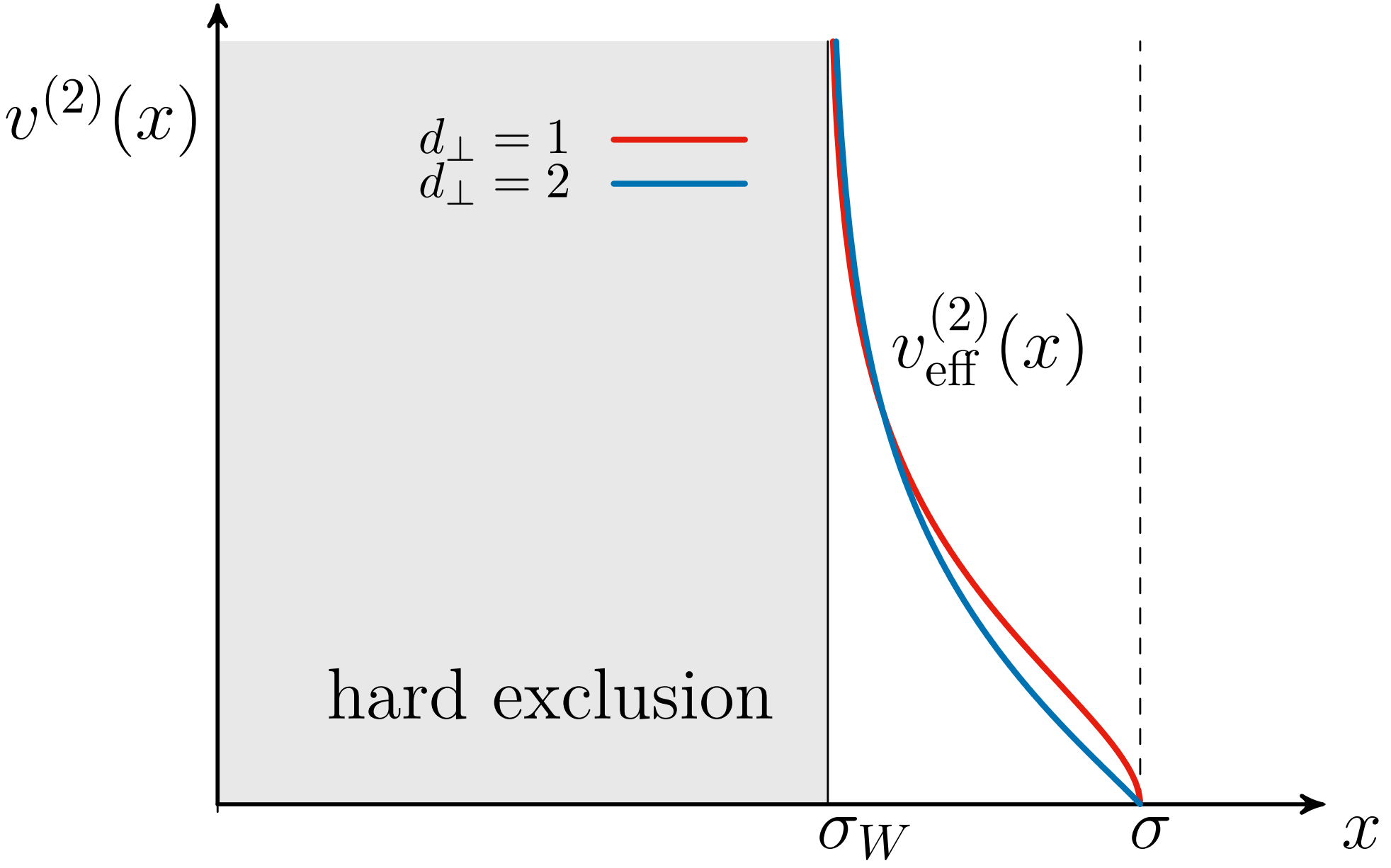

$v^{(2)}(x)$
$d_\perp = 1$
$d_\perp = 2$
$v^{(2)}_{\mathrm{eff}}(x)$
hard exclusion
σ_W
σ
x